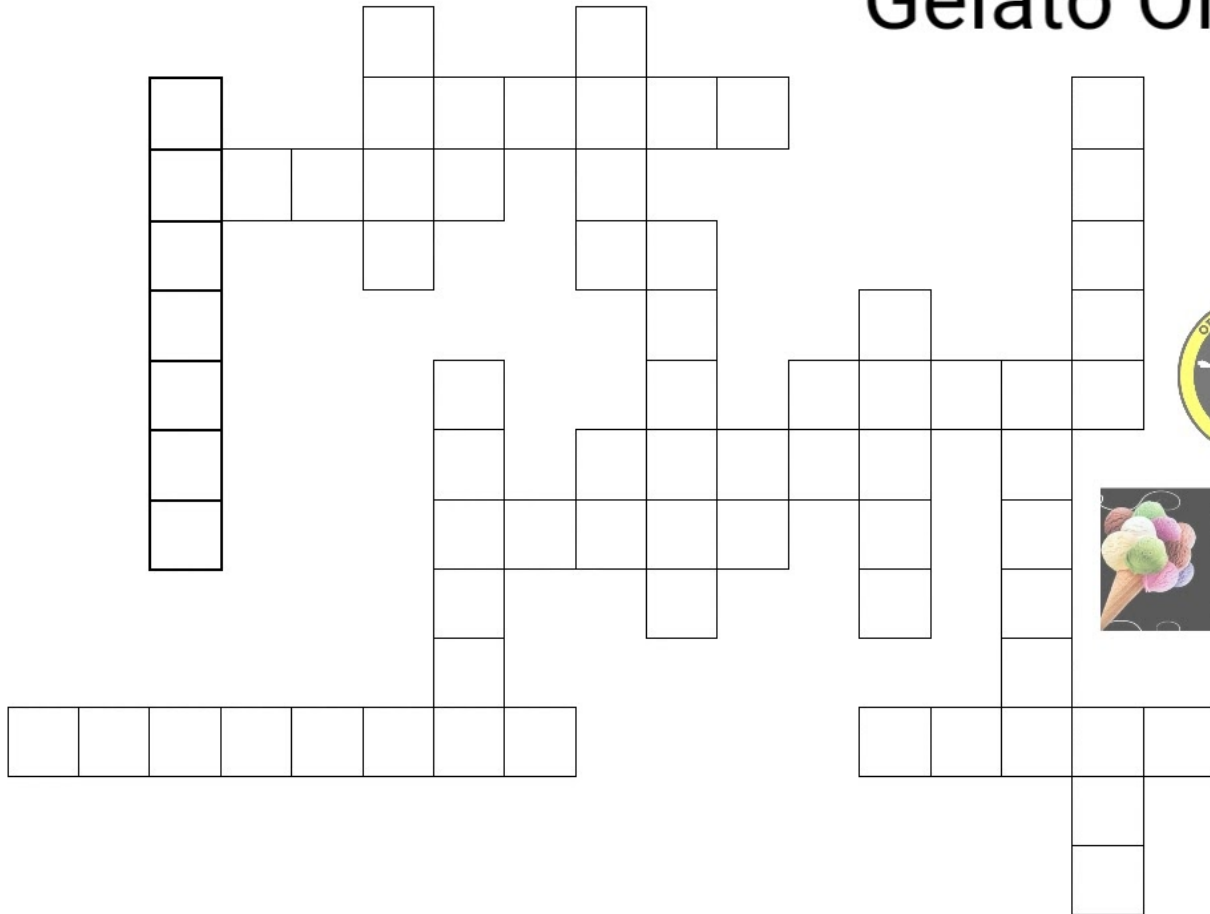


Gelato Orio



8 Letra
BRITTNEY

7 Letra
LEKUONA

6 Letra
IRAIDE
ARHANE
NAIARA
BIDATZ

5 Letra
MADDI
FRIAS
BELDA
ENARA
BRUNA
UDANE
AGOTE

4 Letra
NAIA
SARA

3 Letra
NOA

