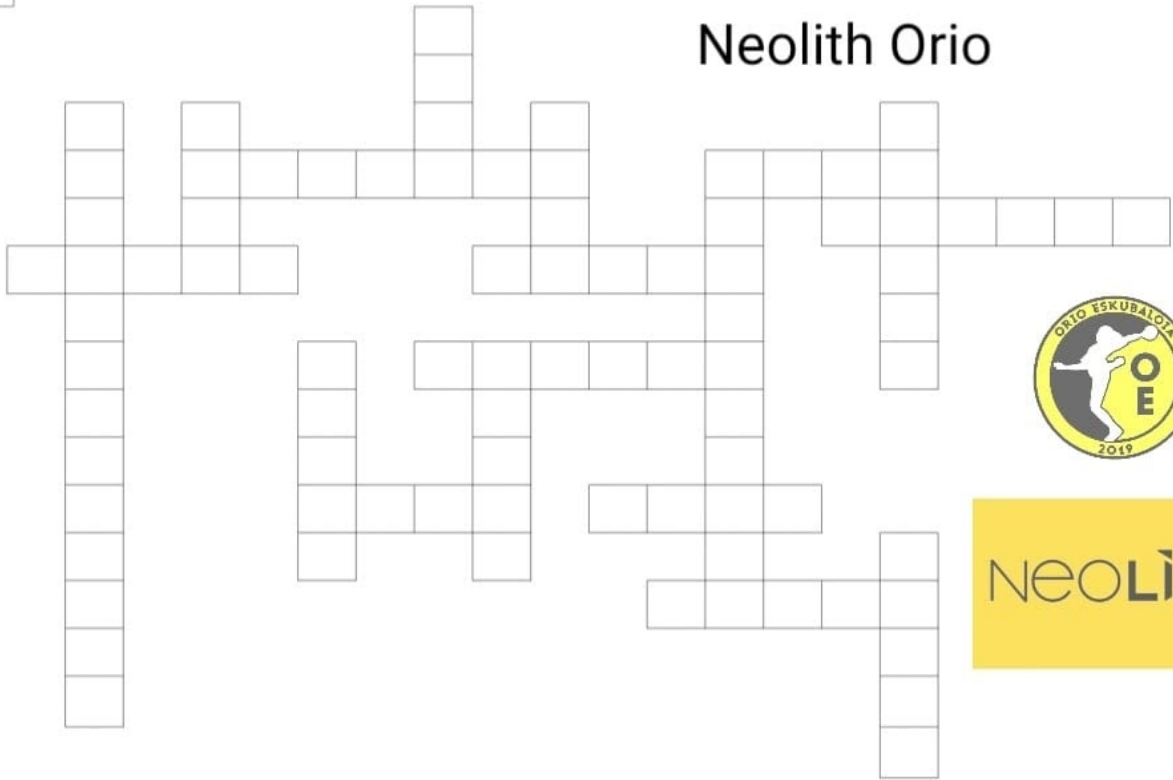


Neolith Orio



13 Letra
AGUIRRESAROB

10 Letra
SANTAMARIA

7 Letra
URBIETA

6 Letra
AITANA
MARENE
IRATXE

5 Letra
MADDI
EIDER
MARIA
IRAIA
MIREN
LAIDA

4 Letra
NORA
SARA
JUNE
IBAI
LIBE
GARI

